

Cities

What led to their formation?	Describe City (People, Places)	Importance (Why important?)	Guilds	Examples (Cities)
<p>Trade and merchants led to the cities. Merchants needed bigger homes and warehouses which made the city bigger.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Merchant build Warehouses for goods • Merchants and trade led to the city • No street lights; they used candles • Merchants were wealthy • Everything was made on the manor • Workers were hired by wealthy merchants • The merchant's wife and children knew how to write • Got their goods from Asia and Europe • The buildings/ houses were close together and it was crowded • It was noisy and dirty • There were guilds • There were dirt roads • Animals lived on the streets or inside houses 	<p>The cities were important because they were used as places to trade. Merchants could buy and sell things from all over the world. Guilds helped maintain the high quality of these products.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An organization to keep profit coming and quality high. • A boy first became apprentice and was taught a trade. • After he mastered the trade he became a journeyman. • Each guild was for a certain trade. • Regulate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Bread guild regulated bread ○ Shoemakers guild regulated shoes • Organization run by tradesmen • Intended to keep people in business 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rome • London • Paris • Naples • Barcelona •

Church

Jobs (Church does)	Importance (What's important to people?)	Describe (Cathedral, etc.)	Achievements/ Accomplishments
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• People were monks, priests, nuns, clergy• People worshipped and prayed in the church.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• It was a sacred place to people• If they prayed and worshipped, and lived a good life they would go to heaven, which was a good place for them• The clergy performed marriages and funerals• The clergy helped people follow church rules and blessed the sick• The clergy listened when people came to confess their wrong doings	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The cathedral was usually the grandest building and one of the prettiest in the city.• They were tall with large windows.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The government that was created by the Church and powerful lords helped create order in Europe and enabled the population grow.• Churches could excommunicate with people if they rebelled.• One of the churches is the burial site of King Charlamagne.