

## Spanish Verb Conjugations

### ***Present Tense***

#### AR Verbs

o	amos
as	áis
a	an

#### ER Verbs

o	emos
es	éis
e	en

#### IR Verbs

o	imos
es	ís
e	en

### ***Past Tense (Preterit)***

#### AR Verbs

é	amos
aste	asteis
ó	aron

#### ER and IR Verbs

í	imos
iste	isteis
ió	ieron

### ***Imperfect Tense***

#### AR Verbs

aba	ábamos
abas	abais
aba	aban

#### ER and IR Verbs

ía	íamos
ías	íais
ía	ían

### ***Reflexive Pronouns***

me	nos
te	os
se	se

### **Present Subjunctive**

1. Take the present tense “you” form
2. Drop the “o”
3. Add the opposite ending

-ar verbs		-er/-ir verbs	
-e	-emos	-a	-amos
-es	-éis	-as	áis
-e	-en	-a	-an

### **Imperfect Subjunctive**

1. Drop the *-ron* from the *ellos* form of the preterite.
2. Add the following endings

-ra	´-ramos
-ras	-rais
-ra	-ran

**\*\* Note that the nosotros form has a written accent on the last vowel of the stem.**

ex.

habláramos

escribieron → escribiéramos

If a verb is irregular in the *ellos/ellas/Uds.* of preterite, like *ir* (*fueron*), it will also be irregular in the imperfect subjunctive (*fuera*).

### **Present Perfect**

- The present perfect is the present tense of *haber* (have) plus the past participle of the verb.
- The past participle in Spanish is formed by dropping the *-ar*, *-er*, or *-ir* of the infinitive and adding *-ado* to an *-ar* verb or *-ido* to an *-er* or *-ir* verb
  - **Haber: Present Tense**

he	hemos
has	habéis
ha	han

### **Past Perfect**

- The past perfect is the imperfect tense of haber (have) plus the past participle of the verb.
- The past participle in Spanish is formed by dropping the –ar, –er, or –ir of the infinitive and adding –ado to an –ar verb or –ido to an –er or –ir verb

- ar – ado
- er/er - ido

- Haber: Imperfect Tense

había	habíamos
habías	habíais
había	habían

### **Future Tense**

Formation: Add the endings to the whole infinitive (keep the –ar, –er, and –ir on the verb)

Conjugated as follows:

é	emos
ás	éis
á	án

### **Irregulars**

<b>Infinitive</b>	<b>Future stem</b>
decir	dir-
hacer	har-
poner	pondr-
salir	saldr-
tener	tendr-
valer	vald-
venir	vendr-
poder	podr-
querer	querr-
saber	sabr-

\*The future of hay is **habrá**